

CONDITION

+

RESULT

ZERO conditional

If you stand in the rain, you get wet.

If you heat ice, it melts.

PRESENT SIMPLE

+

PRESENT SIMPLE

USES: *Facts which are generally true or scientific facts.
The condition always has the same result.*

FIRST conditional

If it rains,

we will cancel the trip.

If you study,

you will pass the exam.

PRESENT SIMPLE

+

WILL / WON'T + VERB

USES: *A possible situation in the future.
Predicting a likely result in the future (if the condition happens).*

SECOND conditional

If I won the lottery,

I would travel a lot.

If they sold their house, they would be rich.

PAST SIMPLE

+

WOULD + VERB

USES: *Hypothetical or unlikely situations.
Unreal or improbable situation now or in the future.*

THIRD conditional

If you had studied,

you would have passed the exam.

If I hadn't been sick,

I would have gone to your party.

PAST PERFECT

+

WOULD HAVE + PAST PARTICIPLE

USES: *The person is imagining a different past.
Imaginary situation that did not happen in the past.*